

### Raffy (3;6 yrs)

The following utterances have been taken from a spontaneous language sample collected during a free play session. Analyse each utterance at the clause, phrase and word level as appropriate. Remember that in some cases there may be nothing to note at a given level. I have left additional space in the case of complex sentences. Note that in the exam, all questions will have equal space so do make sure you are clear about the difference between compound and complex sentences. Remember, it is only in the case of complex sentences that you do two analyses: the sentence as a whole and the subordinate clause independently. The first utterance has been analysed for you as an example.

- (1)        **S**    **V**                    **O**                                    **A**    **S**                    **V**                    **O**  
I'm having a little bit of work and, then we're gonna have more play.

Phrase: **Pron<sup>p</sup>, Aux<sup>o</sup>, Prep Adj N Prep N (complex NP), Pron<sup>p</sup>, Aux<sup>o</sup>, D N**  
Word:

- (2) I think we need to get in a home.

Phrase:  
Word:

- (3) This is a home and that's outside.

Phrase:  
Word:

- (4) There's a red monster.

Phrase:  
Word:

(5) We need to come in here with me

Phrase:

Word:

(6) Put your legs away and your foot away!

Phrase:

Word:

(7) Never put your foot and your legs and my foots there!

Phrase:

Word:

(8) The orange monster would take them away and eat them for lunch.

Phrase:

Word:

(9) Still at our home.

Phrase:

Word:

(10) Oh there it is! (NB. You don't need to analyse exclamations like 'Oh')

Phrase:

Word:

(11) It's coming.

Phrase:

Word:

(13) I push your foot in.

Phrase:

Word:

(14) It's alright.

Phrase:

Word:

(15) We're in our home though

Phrase:

Word:

(16) It hasn't got any gaps.

Phrase:

Word:

(17) He's not gonna bite me.

Phrase:

Word:

(18) That's the orange monster.

Phrase:

Word:

(19) Can I hold it?

Phrase:

Word:

(21) Oh he growed up now.

Phrase:

Word:

(22) No he came a little monster again. (NB. Don't analyse 'No')

Phrase:

Word:

(23) He's red.

Phrase:

Word:

(24) That was magic!

Phrase:

Word:

(25) Oh now he runned to our house.

Phrase:

Word:

(26) Get in!

Phrase:

Word:

(27) He's not.

Phrase:

Word:

(28) We're just picking him up.

Phrase:

Word:

(29) Might be safe.

Phrase:

Word:

(30) Where's he gone now?

Phrase:

Word:

(31) Oh he trapped in here.

Phrase:

Word:

(32) I got him.

Phrase:

Word:

(33) Now it's growed up in a red one.

Phrase:

Word: